

Fundamentals of Modeling & Simulations - Course Justification

Simulation enables the study of, and experimentation with, interactions of a complex system. Changes can be made to parameters or components of the simulation model, and the effect of those alterations on the model's behavior can be readily observed. Furthermore, changing simulation inputs and observing the resulting outputs can produce valuable insights into which variables are most important and most sensitive. Additionally, simulation models can be used to verify analytic solutions, or provide analysis of systems deemed too complex to analyze mathematically.

The fundamental advantage to the use of modeling and simulations (M&S) is cost. The cost of building and operating an effective digital model or simulation is almost always a fraction of the cost to actually build and operate a physical model or simulation. Many modern systems are so complex that study of their interactions can only be done through simulation.

Amongst numerous disciplines there is a growing demand for expertise in the building of models and simulations - business, engineering, government, etc. Consequently, there is a critical need for a course that provides the fundamentals of M&S: discrete-event systems, available M&S tools, mathematical and statistical modeling, verification and validation and other applications that leverage the advantages of M&S. This undergraduate-level course will thoroughly prepare students with the tools and ideas required to understand and develop a broad spectrum of M&S applications.

There are many industrial, and academic positions available in high-tech companies, national labs, universities and government requiring people with CS-related degrees who have solid understanding of M&S. This course can pave the way for the students who seek such positions, and also prepare them for more rigorous graduate-level courses in M&S.

School of Computing and Information Sciences

Course Title: Fundamentals of Modeling & Simulations **Date:** 3/5/2020

Course Number: CAP-4xxx

Number of Credits: 3

Subject Area: Computer Applications	Subject Area Coordinator: Mark Finlayson email: markaf@fiu.edu
Catalog Description: Introduction to discrete-event systems, a survey of modeling tools, mathematical & statistical modeling, role of random numbers, verification & validation, and applications.	
Textbook: Banks, Carson, Nelson & Nicol – Discrete-Event System Simulation, 5 th Edition, Pearson, 2010, 978-0136062127	
References:	
Prerequisites Courses: (STA-2023 or STA-3033) and COP-3530	
Corequisite Courses: None	

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Type: Elective for CS (Applications group)

Prerequisites Topics:

1. Basic techniques of algorithm analysis and problem solving
2. Familiar with basic data structures, e.g. queues and stacks
3. Familiar with encapsulation using functions
4. Familiar with concepts of probability
5. Familiar with random variables and their distributions

Course Outcomes:

1. Be familiar with the history, advantages, and disadvantages of simulations.
2. Be familiar with a variety of simulation environments and tools.
3. Be familiar with concepts in discrete-event simulation models.
4. Be familiar with statistical models and discrete distributions.
5. Be exposed to random numbers and their generation.
6. Be exposed to input modeling and parameter estimation.
7. Be familiar with verification, validation, and documentation of simulation models.
8. Master development of simulation models to address topics in the above outcomes.

Relationship between Course Outcomes and Program Outcomes

BS in CS: Program Outcomes	Course Outcomes
a) Demonstrate proficiency in the foundation areas of Computer Science including mathematics, discrete structures, logic and the theory of algorithms	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
b) Demonstrate proficiency in various areas of Computer Science including data structures and algorithms, concepts of programming languages and computer systems.	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
c) Demonstrate proficiency in problem solving and application of software engineering techniques	7, 8
d) Demonstrate mastery of at least one modern programming language and proficiency in at least one other.	
e) Demonstrate understanding of the social and ethical concerns of the practicing computer scientist.	
f) Demonstrate the ability to work cooperatively in teams.	
g) Demonstrate effective communication skills.	

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**Assessment Plan for the Course & how Data in the Course are used to
assess Program Outcomes**

Student and Instructor Course Outcome Surveys are administered at the conclusion of each offering, and are evaluated as described in the School's Assessment Plan:
<http://www.cis.fiu.edu/programs/undergrad/cs/assessment/>

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Outline

Topic	Number of Lecture Hours	Outcome
1. <u>Introduction to Simulations</u> 1.1. Brief History 1.2. Advantages & disadvantages 1.3. Components of Systems and Simulations 1.4. Steps in a simulation design	8	1
2. <u>Simulation Environments and Tools</u> 2.1. Spreadsheets 2.2. Software 2.3. Environments	5	2, 8
3. <u>Concepts in Discrete-Event Simulation</u> 3.1. Event scheduling 3.2. Event processing	5	3, 8
4. <u>Statistical Models and Discrete Distributions</u> 4.1. Terminology 4.2. Queueing and supply-chain systems 4.3. Reliability 4.4. Discrete distributions	5	4, 8
5. <u>Random-Number Generation</u> 5.1. Properties of Random numbers 5.2. Generation of pseudo-random numbers 5.3. Techniques for generation random numbers	5	5, 8
6. <u>Input Modeling and Parameter Estimation</u> 6.1. Data collection 6.2. Identifying distributions 6.3. Parameter estimation 6.4. Goodness-of-fit tests 6.5. Selecting input models	5	6, 8
7. <u>Verification and Validation</u> 7.1. Model building and V&V 7.2. Verification 7.3. Validation 7.4. Documentation	5	7, 8

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Course Outcomes Emphasized in Laboratory Projects / Assignments

Outcome	Number of Weeks
Introduction to simulations 1	2
Simulation environments and tools 2,8	2
Concepts in discrete-event simulation 3,8	2
Statistical models and discrete distributions 4,8	2
Random number generation 5,8	2
Input modeling and parameter estimation 6,8	2
Verification and validation 7,8	2

Oral and Written Communication

No significant coverage

Written Reports		Oral Presentations	
Number Required	Approx. Number of pages	Number Required	Approx. Time for each
0	0	0	0

Social and Ethical Implications of Computing Topics

No significant coverage

Topic	Class time	student performance measures

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Approximate number of credit hours devoted to fundamental CS topics

Fundamental CS Area	Core Hours	Advanced Hours
Algorithms:		
Software Design:		
Computer Organization and Architecture:		
Data Structures:		
Concepts of Programming Languages		

Theoretical Contents

Topic	Class time

Problem Analysis Experiences

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Solution Design Experiences

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The Coverage of Knowledge Units within Computer Science Body of Knowledge¹

Knowledge Unit	Topic	Type	Lecture Hours

¹See Appendix A in Computer Science Curricula 2013 at:
https://www.acm.org/binaries/content/assets/education/cs2013_web_final.pdf